## **Background: Sawsan Gabra Ayoub Khalil**

Sawsan Gabra Ayoub Khalil was born to a Coptic Orthodox family in 1963 in Alexandria, Egypt. She studied civil engineering at the University of Alexandria, Egypt, and after her marriage with Cornelis Hulsman in Alexandria in 1988 she went to the Netherlands and studied at the University of Delft. She lived in the Netherlands from 1988 to 1994, became involved in intercultural and interfaith dialogue when she returned to Egypt with her husband.<sup>1</sup>

After returning to Egypt, Sawsan Gabra discovered that several Western media organizations and activists had misrepresented incidents involving Muslim-Christian relations in Egypt, and felt that Egyptian opinions had to be translated to show different views to a Western public. As a result, in 1997, she co-founded the Religious News Service from the Arab-World (RNSAW), predecessor of <a href="Arab-West">Arab-West</a> Report.

Sawsan Gabra formed the selection criteria for Arab-West Report<sup>2</sup> She is also a member of the editorial board of Arab-West Report and provides analytical input for articles written for <u>Arab-West Report</u>.

In 2004 Sawsan Gabra became chair of the founders founding the <u>Center for Arab-West Understanding</u> as an Egyptian non-government organization (NGO). The procedure took much time but her work was rewarded in June 2007 with the recognition of the NGO by the Egyptian Ministry of Social Solidarity.

In 2005 Sawsan Gabra founded the civil company <u>Center for Intercultural Dialogue and Translation</u>, which has been providing translation and editing services for the weekly Arab-West Report since January 1, 2006.

Sawsan Gabra participated in several investigative reports whereby her Coptic Orthodox background facilitated contacts with Orthodox priests, bishops and organizations. She has contributed to interpreting events from the Egyptian context. She assisted the Anglican scholar Father Dr. John Watson in his research for his publication 'The Transfigured Cross; A Study of Father Bīshūy Kāmil,' and Coptologist Dr. Otto Meinardus in several of his studies.<sup>3</sup>

Sawsan Gabra led in April 2008 the formulation of an Egyptian petition with Egyptian Christian and Muslim leaders and intellectuals <u>against the film 'Fitna' by Dutch Member of Parliament Geert Wilders</u> which was sent to the chair of the Dutch Parliament. <sup>4</sup>

Sawsan Gabra Ayoub Khalil has served as 'World Servants' country coordinator for Egypt between 1997 and 2010, and coordinated 'World Servants' youth visits to Egypt for cultural exchange. In her professional work it is important to her to use one standard in dealing with people of all religions and convictions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mia Ulvgraven, <u>Biography of Sawsan Gabra Ayoub Khalil, January 2007</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Arab West Report Selection Criteria.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Coptic Church Review, Volume 23, Number1&2, Spring/Summer 2003 and RNSAW 2002, 9, art. 14

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Arab-West Report, 2008, week 2, art. 2.

Sawsan Gabra returned to the Netherlands in 2010 for the education of their children. She visits Egypt annually to chair the General Assembly of the Center for Arab-West Understanding and work with the Center for Intercultural Dialogue and Translation.

## Selected reports which Sawsan Gabra contributed to

- 'Escalations following the alleged conversion of a priest's wife to Islam' "AWR, 2004, week 51, art. 13".
- 'No evidence of forced conversion of Christians to Islam in Egypt' "AWR, 2007, week 11, art. 2".
- 'One-sided reporting about Egypt' "AWR, 2007, week 51, art, 3".
- 'Take facts about Christians in Egypt into consideration' "AWR, 2007, week 51, art. 5".
- 'To be an effective advocate for peace, media distortions must be addressed' "Quaderns de la Mediterrània, June 2007, translated and published in Arabic in al-Muntada (Jordan), issue no. 234, 2007, AWR, 2007, week 14, art. 2".

## Resume

**Personal Details** 

Name Sawsan Gabra Ayoub Khalil

Date of BirthSeptember 6, 1963Place of BirthAlexandria, EgyptNationalityEgyptian , Dutch

Marital StatusMarried in 1988 (4 children)e-mailsghulsman@yahoo.com

Residence:

**1963-1988** Egypt

**1988-1994** The Netherlands

**1994-2010** Egypt

2010-today The Netherlands

**Professional Experience:** 

**2005 – today** CEO of the Center for Intercultural Dialogue

and Translation (CIDT), Egypt, supervising local

management and finance

**1997- today** Co-founder Arab-West Report, editorial

support, academic indexing database

**1997-2010** Country coordinator Egypt for World Servants,

technical coordinator of building projects with

volunteers, budgeting

**1986-1988** Design engineer in Mina engineering office,

Alexandria, Egypt

**Education** 

**1981-1986** Bachelor Civil Engineering in Alexandria, Egypt.

**1988-1989** Netherlands language course, TU Delft **1989-1995** Bridging program Civil Engineering and

**Bachelors Civil Engineering** 

**December 2010- today**Masters Civil Engineering (Material and

sciences)

**Public Functions** Chair of the Center for Arab-West

**2004 - today** Understanding, Egypt

**Languages** Arabic (native), Dutch (excellent spoken and

reading, fair writing) and English (excellent

spoken and reading, fair writing).